



WBSC

WORLD
BASEBALL SOFTBALL
CONFEDERATION

Game Time!

STATUTES

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This is the latest version containing all the modifications and amendments to the WBSC Statutes, the history of which is:

- First approved and ratified by the first WBSC Congress held in Hammamet, Tunisia, on 10 May 2014.
- Further amendments approved by the WBSC Extraordinary Congress held in Gaborone, Botswana on 13 October 2017.
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- Further amendments approved by the WBSC Congress held in Bangkok, Thailand on 18 October 2025.

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CHAPTER 1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES

Article 1 Name and Founding Purpose

1.1 The name of this organisation shall be the World Baseball Softball Confederation, hereinafter referred to as “WBSC” or the “Confederation.” The WBSC is and shall remain a not-for-profit and apolitical entity, organised as an Association according to the provisions of Swiss Civil Code, Part One, Title Two, Chapter Two (“Swiss Code”).

1.2 The WBSC is the only recognised international governing body for the sport of Baseball/Softball (“Sport”), legally established in accordance with its own Statutes under the Swiss Code. The WBSC has the sole authority to govern the Sport internationally. The Sport includes the disciplines of Baseball, Softball, Baseball5, all adapted forms/formats of these disciplines including those for people with physical and mental impairments (“Parasports”) and all virtual/electronic versions of the Sport (“eSports”), which disciplines are collectively referred to in these Statutes as the “Disciplines”. Where used in these Statutes, the term “Baseball/Softball” refers to and includes all the Disciplines. For the purposes of this Article 1.2, “eSports” means any form of virtual/electronic entertainment representing or impersonating fully or in part any of the Disciplines, events or trademarks governed by the WBSC as well as all related online and offline competitions.

1.3 The WBSC was formed in 2014, and as such is recognised by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) and other world recognition organisations, by the merger of the International Baseball and Softball Federations (IBAF and ISF), to provide a unified voice, governance and control for Baseball/Softball throughout the world.

1.4 The WBSC is constituted of its Members, which organise, promote and develop the Sport in their respective countries or territories.

1.5 The WBSC is an association whose Members join the WBSC voluntarily. The WBSC Members are categorised into two different types of Member: Affiliated members and Associated members (as defined in Article 6.4). Full Members are recognised in each country or territory as being the sole governing body for Baseball and/or Softball and their Disciplines in that particular country or territory. By voluntarily affiliating with the WBSC, each Member and/or their individual members/organisations/athletes/officials belonging to that Member by participating in WBSC events and/or tournaments in any capacity whatsoever, implicitly and explicitly agree to adhere to the principles and specific

conditions expressed in the Statutes, By-Laws, Rules, Regulations of the WBSC as in effect at any particular time.

Article 2 Location

2.1 The world headquarters of WBSC is located in Pully, Switzerland. The city may be changed by the WBSC Congress with a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote.

Article 3 Discrimination

3.1 WBSC shall not allow any discrimination against Members or individuals (athletes, officials, umpires, delegates, and the like) on the grounds of race, national origin, sex, colour, religion, sexual orientation, ancestry, disability, or political affiliation.

Article 4 Objectives

4.1 The Objectives of this Confederation shall be as follows:

- 4.1.1 To encourage the development of the Sport worldwide.
- 4.1.2 To promote and encourage the development of physical attributes and moral values and ethical principles, mutual respect and worldwide peace, which are the basis of our Sport, through the organisation of world, continental, regional, sub-regional and national competitions.
- 4.1.3 To fully comply with the Olympic Charter and to contribute to the realisation of its objectives.
- 4.1.4 To promote safe, clean and fair sport, fight against doping and manipulation of sports competitions through prevention and education and adhere to the World Anti-Doping Code (WADC) as well as the Olympic Movement Code on the Prevention of the Manipulation of Competitions (OM Code PMC).
- 4.1.5 To promote and encourage the development of international relations through the greatest bonding and fairest and most amicable cooperation among its Members.

- 4.1.6 To promote, sponsor and, if needed, found such bodies as may be deemed necessary for the best development and functioning of the Sport throughout the world.
- 4.1.7 To form partnerships, cooperations or amalgamations with other International Sporting Organisations (ISOs) to further the promotion and development of the Sport throughout the world.
- 4.1.8 To subscribe to, apply to or join any other ISOs whose objectives are consistent with those of WBSC.
- 4.1.9 To guard and protect the general interests of the Sport throughout the world and before such organisations and institutions as may be required.
- 4.1.10 To adopt, approve, administer, revise, and enforce uniform and homologation rules and regulations governing competitions in the Sport .
- 4.1.11 To organise Olympic Competitions.
- 4.1.12 To ensure that other competitions are sanctioned by WBSC under, and comply with, these Statutes, and any relevant Tournament Regulations and such competitions are open to eligible Members.
- 4.1.13 To decide any dispute that may arise between, among or involving Members, including that between, among or involving any individual athlete or official, that is referred to the WBSC by an interested party, and to provide for the uniform recognition and application of disciplinary actions and sanctions.
- 4.1.14 To establish, organise and administer training, qualification and development programs for athletes, administrators, coaches, managers, umpires, scorers, technicians and any other official.
- 4.1.15 To carry out studies and investigations and promote and organise seminars, workshops, conferences and other events for the improvement and development of the Sport throughout the world.

- 4.1.16 To establish, collect or cause to be collected and to approve and maintain statistics, statistical compilations and records for access via the web site and elsewhere.
- 4.1.17 To establish, calculate and promote the World Rankings for the Sport at different levels, including for all international, continental, regional and sub-regional competitions.
- 4.1.18 To recognise appropriately the contributions of those involved in the Sport.
- 4.1.19 To cooperate with the IOC and the Olympic Movement to promote, implement, and achieve these Objectives, and to preserve and guarantee the interests of WBSC and its Members and to support and maintain the ideals of the Olympic Movement in all aspects of the Sport.
- 4.1.20 To carry out such other activities as the Executive Board may deem desirable to promote and/or develop the Sport.

Article 5 Language

5.1 The official languages of WBSC shall be English and Spanish. In case of doubt, the English language shall prevail. Additional official languages may be adopted by a two-thirds (2/3) majority of the WBSC Congress.

CHAPTER 2 MEMBERSHIP

Article 6 Membership

6.1 The recognised national or territorial sports bodies governing Baseball or Softball, or those single bodies jointly governing Baseball and Softball, shall be eligible for membership in WBSC as a National Federation if qualified, or such other condition of membership as may be established by the Executive Board.

6.2 The Statutes, By-Laws Rules and Regulations of a Member must not be in conflict with those of WBSC. Where there is a conflict, the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations shall prevail.

6.3 Each Member, by accepting membership of WBSC, acknowledges that WBSC is the only recognised body in the world that governs Baseball/Softball internationally.

6.4 The WBSC shall have the following classes of Members:

6.4.1 Affiliated members, which will be categorised as either Full Members or Provisional Members; or

6.4.2 Associated members, officially approved by the WBSC Executive Board.

6.5 To be a Full Member of the WBSC, the following is required:

6.5.1 The applicant must officially apply to the WBSC.

6.5.2 That there exists a National Olympic Committee (NOC) in the country or territory of the Federation, Association or Organisation applying for affiliation.

6.5.3 The applicant must exercise a specific, real and on-going Baseball/Softball activity and be governed by and comply in all aspects with both the Olympic Charter and the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

6.5.4 When a country or territory wishes to set up its own NOC and requires a minimum National Sports Federations, Associations or Organisations in

order to obtain such status, the WBSC may accept from the applicant its request for incorporation into and recognition by the NOC in the process of the NOC's incorporation and in such case, WBSC may admit it as a provisional member. Such provisional acceptance shall remain in force pending the decision of the IOC in relation to recognition of the corresponding NOC.

6.5.5 The National Federation affiliated to the WBSC shall be the only authorised body to legislate and pass resolutions, motions and provisions in its country or territory, in all Baseball/Softball competitions organised within its jurisdiction or territory and shall be authorised to set up relations with other members, in accordance with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

6.6 To be a Provisional Member of the WBSC, the following is required:

6.6.1 The applicant must officially apply to the WBSC.

6.6.2 The applicant does not have an IOC-recognised NOC in its country or territory but is recognised by WBSC to be the only Federation, Association or Organisation authorised to legislate and pass resolutions, motions and provisions in its country or territory, in all Baseball/Softball competitions organised within its jurisdiction or territory and to set up relations with other members, in accordance with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

6.7 To be an Associated Member of the WBSC, the following is required:

6.7.1 The applicant must officially apply to the WBSC.

6.7.2 The applicant must be a self-administered international or major organisation, other than a National Federation, recognised by the WBSC and whose activities or objectives involve the development of the Sport and whose objectives are not in conflict with those of WBSC.

6.7.3 The applicant must meet such other criteria and conditions as may be set by the WBSC.

6.7.4 The applicant must agree to and must respect and abide by the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

6.8 For the purposes of managing and organising all championships and events at regional and continental level, WBSC recognises five (5) world regions (Continents): namely, Africa, Asia, Europe, the Americas and Oceania.

6.9 The Continental Associations, constituted of WBSC Affiliated members geographically situated within the Continents, shall have proper authority within the limits of their jurisdiction following the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and shall, under WBSC control, supervise the Sport's activities in their respective areas. In accordance with Chapter 1, Article 3.2 of the Olympic Charter, the Statutes of the Continental Associations must comply with the Olympic Charter and the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and must be approved by the WBSC.

6.10 The duties and responsibilities of the Continental Associations are:

6.10.1 To promote, develop and control Baseball/Softball and implement the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations within its geographical limits, ensuring compliance with them.

6.10.2 To approve and implement its own Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and ensure they are in accordance with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

6.10.3 To apply, within their geographical limits, the specific aspects marked in WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations concerning the membership fee, members' obligations and other duties and responsibilities of Members.

6.10.4 To authorise, organise and control, with the prior approval of the WBSC, continental, regional and sub-regional tournaments and competitions, including those in continental, regional and sub-regional multi-sports Games and events, with the exception of championships and events related to the qualifications for the Olympic Games, which remain under the sole competence and authority of the WBSC.

6.10.5 The President of the WBSC and/or the President's representative may attend all meetings of the Continental Associations' Executive Committees, Congresses and all other meetings and events as may be held at any time. The Continental Associations shall ensure that the WBSC Executive Office shall be notified of the Meetings of the Continental Associations' Executive Committees, Congresses and all other meetings and events at the latest when the official call is made to ensure that the President and/or the President's representative is able to attend these meetings.

6.10.6 When a Continental Association imposes a penalty and/or a sanction on an athlete, official or any individual or organisation, such matter and decision shall be brought to the attention of the WBSC for the WBSC's decision as to whether such penalty and/or sanction would affect the affected person or organisation in relation to WBSC competitions, events and activities.

6.11 Non-compliance with these provisions and Statutes and in the event of conflict between decisions of the Executive Board and the Continental Associations may lead to the intervention of WBSC as appropriate, including sanctioning provided in these Statutes and in the Disciplinary By-Laws.

Article 7 Application for Membership

7.1 Subject to Article 8, eligibility for membership is open to any organisation that files an application, satisfies the criteria and requirements for membership, and demonstrates that it is eligible for membership in accordance with the provisions of these Statutes.

7.2 WBSC shall recognise only one National Federation for Softball and only one National Federation for Baseball, or only one joint National Federation which will govern both Baseball and Softball in a country or territory for which an application is made and approved. The jurisdiction shall be limited to the internationally recognised political boundaries of that country or territory. The WBSC may not recognise more than one such Federation in any country or territory.

7.3 For new Members, an applicant for Affiliated membership shall submit an application addressed to the WBSC President and sent to the WBSC Headquarters for recognition as a Member, in such form as the WBSC may require, which application shall include all supporting documentation and any additional information as required by the Executive Board. In addition, an applicant must:

- 7.3.1 be a separate legal entity under the laws of the country or territory in which it is organised or incorporated. An applicant may be established as any type of legal entity in accordance with these Statutes and the laws of the country or territory in which it is organised or incorporated, provided that its structure allows for the inclusion of its own members;
- 7.3.2 be a charitable, public service, or not-for-profit entity having as its purpose the advancement of Baseball/Softball competitions and activities within its country, and have the managerial and financial capability to plan and execute its obligations;
- 7.3.3 acknowledge WBSC as the sole governing body for the Sport at the international level and as the sole sanctioning authority for all WBSC competitions, and comply with the provisions of the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and each applicable Tournament Regulations;
- 7.3.4 acknowledge all other Affiliated Members as the only governing authorities for Baseball and/or Softball in their respective jurisdictions and all Continental Associations as the governing body for Baseball and/or Softball on a continental basis, subject to the constitutional limitations of such organisations;
- 7.3.5 provide a means for and act as a conduit for all correspondence or communications regarding international Baseball/Softball affairs;
- 7.3.6 timely pay such fees, dues, or other financial assessments in full and timely provide such information to WBSC as may be required. The amount of annual membership fee or other financial assessments shall be set by the Executive Board. They must be paid in full, annually on or before March 31st of the year for which it is due, in US Dollars or any other currency approved by the WBSC Executive Office;
- 7.3.7 not discriminate in its membership policies or allow any person to discriminate and remain open to any individual who is an athlete, coach, trainer, manager, administrator, official active in Baseball/Softball in its country and not subject to a sanction;

- 7.3.8 provide any person over whom it may have authority to determine eligibility to compete in a Baseball/Softball Competition, to represent it in an event or to be a member of its organisation, with fair notice, due process and an opportunity for a hearing before declaring such person ineligible to participate, or revoking such person's membership;
- 7.3.9 comply with the IOC Gender Equality and Inclusion Objectives, be governed by an Executive Board or other such governing body whose members are selected without discrimination of any form, except that, in sports where there are separate male and female programs, it provides for representation of both males and females on such Executive Board or other such governing body;
- 7.3.10 provide and enforce proper procedures for the prompt and equitable resolution of grievances of its members, providing due process in all instances; and
- 7.3.11 be approved by the Executive Board, and by a majority vote of Full Members of WBSC, present and eligible to vote at the Congress during which such a vote is taken.

7.4 If an application for an Affiliated membership is not approved by the Executive Board or by a Congress under Articles 7 and 8 hereof, the applicant may reapply prior to a subsequent Congress. If the membership is not approved a second time, then the applicant may only reapply after allowing at least one regular Congress to pass.

7.5 An applicant to be an Affiliated Member from a geographic territory that does not have a recognised NOC may be admitted as a Provisional Member, if it meets all the other criteria of Articles 7 and 8. The Congress, in future, may approve other classes of Member by Special Resolution.

7.6 For new Members, an application for Affiliated and Associated membership shall include the following documents in a WBSC Official language:

- 7.6.1 A certified copy of its Statutes and Regulations.

- 7.6.2 The composition of its Executive Board or such other governing body as well as its members, with the position, name and addresses of all of its officers and members.
- 7.6.3 A short description of the national and other competitions, activities and events organised within the country or territory for a period of three (3) years preceding the application and the three-year plan for the development of Baseball/Softball in the country or territory.
- 7.6.4 The application form must include a formal statement from the applicant that it will comply with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and any WBSC resolution or directive.

7.7 After the WBSC grants the recognition to a National Federation, the pertinent National Federation must present the original admission certificate of its NOC/Ministry of Sports/National Sport Institute. If the application for recognition is denied, the pertinent National Federation must attach a copy of the correspondence pertaining thereto. No admission certificate from a NOC is required for those applicants seeking Provisional or Associated Member status.

7.8 Any change in the membership status of an Affiliated Member decided by the WBSC also applies to their status within their respective Continental Association, with effect from the date of the WBSC's decision.

7.9 An applicant to be an Associated Member of WBSC must be accepted by the Executive Board under Article 6.4.2.

Article 8 Rights and Duties of Members

8.1 A Full Member in Good Standing has the following rights:

- 8.1.1 to attend the Congress;
- 8.1.2 to use the services of WBSC;
- 8.1.3 to have the right to speak in all deliberations at the Congress;
- 8.1.4 to vote in all deliberations and matters submitted to the Congress;

- 8.1.5 to take part in Olympic Competitions and other WBSC sanctioned competitions for which they are eligible;
 - 8.1.6 to be recognised as the only Baseball/Softball National Governing Body of its country or territory by everybody;
 - 8.1.7 to do or engage in any other act to which a Member that is in Good Standing is otherwise entitled to do; and
 - 8.1.8 to make proposals and submit resolutions to the WBSC for the consideration of the Executive Board and/or the Congress.
- 8.2 A Provisional Member in Good Standing has the following rights:
- 8.2.1 to attend the Congress;
 - 8.2.2 to use the services of WBSC;
 - 8.2.3 to have the right to speak, but not to vote, in all deliberations or in all matters submitted to the Congress;
 - 8.2.4 to take part in WBSC competitions and events and WBSC sanctioned competitions for which they are eligible;
 - 8.2.5 to do or engage in any other act to which a Member that is in Good Standing is otherwise entitled to do; and
 - 8.2.6 to make proposals and submit resolutions to the WBSC for the consideration of the Executive Board and/or the Congress.
- 8.3 An Associated Member in Good Standing has the following rights:
- 8.3.1 to attend the Congress;
 - 8.3.2 to have the right to speak, but not to vote, in all deliberations or in all matters submitted to the Congress;

8.3.3 to take part in WBSC events and WBSC sanctioned competitions for which they are eligible; and

8.3.4 to make proposals and submit resolutions to the WBSC for the consideration of the Executive Board and/or the Congress.

8.4 The rights of the Members granted in this Article 8 are exclusive and particular to each Member as an organisation and as such, cannot be delegated by the Member to any other Member or others. Similarly, a Member can only exercise its rights in a Congress of the WBSC through an Accredited Delegate duly and properly appointed and authorised by the Member. A delegate so appointed and authorised by a Member may only exercise the Member's rights exclusively on behalf of that Member. A delegate may therefore represent only one Member.

8.5 All Members are obligated to do the following ("Obligations"):

8.5.1 to support WBSC in its efforts to achieve its objectives;

8.5.2 to act in accordance with the decisions of WBSC and the Congress;

8.5.3 to faithfully carry out the duties and responsibilities entrusted to them, maintaining ethical principles, safeguarding requirements and moral values proper to the organisation;

8.5.4 to pay the annual fee and all other financial obligations timeously;

8.5.5 to maintain itself as a Member in Good Standing;

8.5.6 to inform the WBSC concerning the organisation of their national and other competitions, activities and events and the results of the same, and update the WBSC of the number of its own membership, athletes and such other information as may be required by the WBSC;

8.5.7 to inform the WBSC of any changes related to their organisation (name, address, contact details, merger with another organisation, cancellation of membership, loss of recognition as a national governing body, etc.), and/or new leadership (election of their Executive Board or other such governing body).

- 8.5.8 to ensure and where necessary, amend, their own Statutes, By-Laws, Rules, Regulations so that they are consistent with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations;
- 8.5.9 to obtain approval of WBSC for any change of name and/or its own Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations before any such changes are valid; and
- 8.5.10 to ensure that all athletes and other individuals and organisations under the jurisdiction of that Member are bound by and comply with the responsibilities and duties of the Member and with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

Article 9 Disciplinary Actions

9.1 The jurisdiction to hear a disciplinary matter, appeal, grievance, complaint or a dispute (as defined in the WBSC Disciplinary By-Laws) involving a Member, Participant or Official, is vested in the WBSC Executive Board or as the WBSC Executive Board may have delegated as set out in the WBSC Disciplinary By-Laws.

Article 10 Termination of Membership

10.1 The membership status of a WBSC Member may be terminated on any one or more of the following grounds:

- 10.1.1 Through suspension by the Executive Board for such period as the Board deems fit and proper or de-registration, after a hearing on the matter concerned.
- 10.1.2 Through failure to fulfil financial obligations in a period of two (2) consecutive years, after a period of sixty (60) days from the date of receipt of the notice from WBSC to pay the same, whereupon the membership shall be forfeited following a decision by the Executive Board.
- 10.1.3 For a material breach of these Statutes, a WBSC Document or a decision of the Congress or of the WBSC Executive Board.

10.1.4 Causing injury to, or bringing WBSC, the Sport, a Member, or a Participant or Official, into disrepute; or

10.1.5 For an act or omission within the jurisdiction of the WBSC Disciplinary By-Laws or Article 9.1.

10.2 A Member may voluntarily terminate its membership by submitting a written notice of resignation addressed to the WBSC President and sent to the WBSC Headquarters. Voluntary termination does not relieve any obligation to pay fees due by that Member. This voluntarily termination is subject to the condition that no disciplinary actions have been initiated against the Member and/or no sanctions remain in force.

10.3 Save as for article 10.2, all matters relating to the termination of membership will be decided by the Executive Board and in accordance with the WBSC Disciplinary By-Laws. Decisions on the termination of Affiliated membership must be ratified at the next following Congress and until such time as a Congress acts the Member involved is suspended with no rights. A Member whose membership is suspended or terminated is not entitled to reimbursement of its membership fee under this Article 10.

Article 11 Reinstatement to Membership

11.1 A former Member may apply to be reinstated. Any application for reinstatement shall adhere to the procedures in Article 7, with additional requirements determined and imposed by the Executive Board on a case-by-case basis, depending on the reason for termination.

11.2 All matters relating to the reinstatement of:

11.2.1 an Affiliated Member will be decided by the Executive Board and ratified by the Congress.

11.2.2 an Associated Member will be decided by the Executive Board and notified to the Congress.

CHAPTER 3 FEES, REVENUES, EXPENSES AND LIABILITY

Article 12 Fees, Revenues, Expenses and Liability

12.1 WBSC shall be empowered to raise funds to the maximum extent permitted by law, and by whatever means permitted under these Statutes. The income, assets and property of WBSC shall be used towards the fulfilment of the Objectives as determined by the Executive Board in the proper exercise of its powers, or as delegated to the management of WBSC under the control of the Executive Board.

12.2 WBSC is liable for its obligations with its assets. Such liability is limited to these assets. The liability of Members is limited to their dues.

CHAPTER 4 ORGANISATION OF WBSC

Article 13 Organisation of WBSC

13.1 The following entities are established to govern and administer the WBSC:

13.1.1 the Congress;

13.1.2 the Executive Board; and

13.1.3 such WBSC Commissions as the Executive Board may deem appropriate. In accordance with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations, Commissions may be appointed to exercise their respective functions as delegated to them by the Executive Board. The Commissions shall report to and be subject to the authority of the Executive Board.

13.2 The WBSC Executive Office shall perform the administration and management functions of the WBSC and report to and be responsible through the President to the Executive Board.

Article 14 The Congress

14.1 The Congress is the highest authority of the WBSC and is empowered to decide upon any matters arising in the WBSC. Its legally adopted resolutions, decisions and dispositions are binding on the Executive Board and its Delegate Organs, for the Members and the Continental Associations. In particular:

14.1.1 A Congress or Extraordinary Congress may take place in person, in writing or by way of electronic means (“Virtual Congress/Extraordinary Congress”) or a combination of both in person and by way of electronic means (“Hybrid Congress/Extraordinary Congress”).

14.1.2 In special circumstances, the resolution, decision and/or disposition of a Congress or Extraordinary Congress may be taken in writing. The WBSC

Executive Board is competent to decide in which circumstances a resolution, decision and/or disposition of a Congress or Extraordinary Congress may be taken in writing. In this case, the WBSC Executive Board must give written notice (including by way of email) to the Members at least thirty (30) calendar days before the date of the Congress/Extraordinary Congress.

14.1.3 In special circumstances a Congress or an Extraordinary Congress can be postponed or held by way of electronic means or by a combination of both in person and by way of electronic means ("Virtual or Hybrid Congress/Extraordinary Congress"), allowing WBSC Members to attend it by way of electronic means (video and/or audio). The WBSC Executive Board is competent to decide in which circumstances a Congress or an Extraordinary Congress has to be postponed or be staged in person, or by way of electronic means or a combination of both. The WBSC Executive Board must give written notice (including by way of email) to the Members at least thirty (30) days before the date of the Virtual or Hybrid Congress/Extraordinary Congress.

14.2 The Congress shall consist of the following:

14.2.1 up to two (2) delegates for each Member in Good Standing who have been appointed by the Member and whose credentials are accepted by WBSC ("Accredited Delegates"). A Member which governs only Baseball or only Softball in its country shall have a single delegate; a Member which governs both Baseball and Softball in its country may have up to two (2) delegates, one (1) for each Discipline.

Notice of Appointment of all Accredited Delegates, certified in writing by the Member's President or Secretary they represent must be lodged with the WBSC Secretary General no less than ten (10) calendar days prior to the opening of the Congress. Only one (1) delegate representing a Member for Softball and one (1) delegate representing a Member for Baseball shall have one (1) vote, provided, however, if a Member for both Softball and Baseball is represented by only a single Accredited Delegate, such Accredited Delegate shall be entitled to two (2) votes. A Member that is not in Good Standing, is suspended on the date of the Congress or is currently subject to a sanction may attend only through a non-voting representative. Accredited Delegates and non-voting representatives shall not be recognised if they are

subject to a disciplinary decision that prohibits participation in a Congress. No Accredited Delegate or representative shall represent more than one (1) Member.

If a Full Member wishes to send to a Congress a person other than the permitted number of voting Accredited Delegate(s), it may do so, by registering the delegate in the Notice of Appointment. Such extra registered delegate(s) have the right to attend, but no right to speak and no right to vote. In the said Notice of Appointment, the Member and the name of the voting Accredited Delegate(s) with the right to vote, must be clearly stated and indicated. In the absence of an Accredited Delegate, the right to vote may be exercised by the other registered delegates, in the order in which they appear on the Notice of Appointment. Each Delegate must be a member of the Executive Board, Executive Director, Chief Executive or Secretary General, of a Member authorised in writing by that Member; nevertheless, subject to the prior written approval of the Executive Board, a diplomat from the corresponding country or territory of a Member of the WBSC may be appointed as a delegate for a Congress held in the country or territory in which the person is accredited.

- 14.2.2 all members of the Executive Board, with the right to speak but no right to vote;
- 14.2.3 Provisional and Associated Members, with the right to speak but no right to vote;
- 14.2.4 all others whose attendance is authorised by the Executive Board, with the right to speak but no right to vote.

14.3 The President shall control the conduct of a Congress (Chair). Should the President for any reason be unavailable, then one of the Executive Vice Presidents chosen by the Executive Board shall serve as the Chair and thereafter alternating between them if the President is again not available, or if no Executive Vice President is available then the Secretary General shall be the Chair, in that order. If no such person is available, the current Executive Board shall elect one among them to serve as Chair.

14.4 Subject to any decision by the Congress to the contrary or as provided for in Article 14.1.3, WBSC will meet in Congress every second calendar year, in the odd numbered year (in the first and the third year of the four-year Olympic cycle) and at a time and in a place

determined by the Executive Board, except for an Extraordinary Congress that shall be convened according to Article 14.9. The Secretary General shall advise the exact date and location of every Congress at least three (3) months prior to the fixed date of the meeting, and the exact date and location of every Extraordinary Congress as soon as that Extraordinary Congress is validly called in conformance with Article 14.9. The Secretary General shall send an invitation to all Members, together with the agenda for the Congress and any reports as in Article 14.6 below and together with all duly submitted motions and applications at least one (1) month prior to the date fixed for the meeting.

14.5 The Congress has a quorum if more than one-half of the Members represented by eligible Accredited Delegates are present. If within a reasonable period after the designated start time for a Congress the Secretary General has conducted the Roll Call and established that a quorum is not present, any duly summoned Congress may, nevertheless, act as it goes along with the affirmative vote of at least an absolute majority of the votes constituting the normal quorum in the WBSC. If this action refers to a change in the Statutes, an affirmative vote of at least two-thirds (2/3) majority of the votes normally constituting the quorum (Members that have the right to vote) will be required.

14.6 The Executive Board shall propose the agenda and order of business to submit to the approval of the Congress.

14.7 Motions, applications and proposals for amendments of or addition to the Statutes or any Rules of WBSC shall be considered only if timely submitted by a Member or by the Executive Board. Any proposal for amendments of any Tournament Regulations may only be generated by the responsible Commission. All motions, applications, and proposals to be considered by the Congress must be received by the Secretary General at least two (2) calendar months prior to the date for the Congress to appear on the agenda given to the Members in accordance with Article 14.4. On a motion of urgency approved by a two-thirds (2/3) majority of those Members present and voting, the Congress may deal with proposals or motion not appearing on the agenda.

14.8 Any amendment of or addition to the WBSC Statutes, Rules and Regulations agreed upon by the Congress shall become effective immediately unless otherwise determined at the time of such approval.

14.9 An Extraordinary Congress may be requested by a petition signed by at least a fifth (1/5) of the current number of Members in Good Standing, by the Executive Board (the majority of its members having voted in favour thereof), or by the President. It shall be

summoned by the Secretary General within forty-five (45) calendar days following the appropriate request, to convene no later than ninety (90) calendar days after receipt of the petition or the decision of the Executive Board. The Secretary General shall provide notice at least thirty (30) calendar days prior to the scheduled start of the Extraordinary Congress. Within the same period of time, the Secretary General shall send the agenda to all the Members, including the location, the time of the first session opening and notification of all the topics to be dealt with which, in any case, will be the only ones on which valid resolutions can be passed.

14.10 The functions and responsibilities of the Congress shall be:

- 14.10.1 To elect the President, the two (2) Executive Vice-Presidents, the Secretary General, the Treasurer, the six (6) Members At-Large and the four (4) Athlete Representatives in accordance with the Election By-Laws.
- 14.10.2 To ratify the Vice Presidents and the Continental representatives in accordance with the Election By-Laws.
- 14.10.3 To suspend on justifiable grounds and/or to accept the resignation of members of the Executive Board in accordance with the Election By-Laws and/or the Disciplinary By-Laws.
- 14.10.4 To be aware, discuss, analyse, and approve or rejects such resolutions, decisions and dispositions deemed appropriate on any WBSC matter or anything related to it or to its objects.
- 14.10.5 To analyse and decide any point submitted by the Executive Board or, by due process, by any of its Members .
- 14.10.6 To examine, and approve or reject the balance-sheets, financial statements and reports presented by the Treasurer and/or by the Executive Board.
- 14.10.7 To establish the financial fees and any other amounts payable by Members to the WBSC.
- 14.10.8 To confer upon Members, individual and/or other organisations, such honours and awards as recommended by the Executive Board in accordance with the WBSC Honours and Awards By-Laws.

14.10.9 To confer the title of Honorary President as proposed by the Executive Board in accordance with the WBSC Honours and Awards By-Laws.

14.10.10 Any other business or matter as may be deemed appropriate by the Congress.

Article 15 The Executive Board

15.1 The Executive Board shall be composed of the following officers elected or appointed in accordance with the Election By-Laws:

15.1.1 a President;

15.1.2 an Executive Vice President for Baseball, who will chair the Baseball Commission;

15.1.3 an Executive Vice President for Softball, who will chair the Softball Commission;

15.1.4 one or more IOC members as Vice President appointed by the WBSC Executive Board;

15.1.5 a Secretary General;

15.1.6 a Treasurer;

15.1.7 two (2) Athlete Representatives (one (1) for Men's Baseball and one (1) for Women's Baseball);

15.1.8 two (2) Athlete Representatives (one (1) for Men's Softball and one (1) for Women's Softball);

15.1.9 six (6) Members At Large, comprised of three (3) representing Baseball and three (3) representing Softball and at least one (1) from each gender for each Discipline;

15.1.10 ten (10) Continental Representatives, five (5) to represent Baseball and five (5) to represent Softball. Each Baseball/Softball Continental Association elects one (1) representative for Baseball and one (1) representative for Softball, and each Baseball or Softball Continental Association elects one (1) representative for the pertinent discipline.

15.1.11 the Executive Director, without a vote; and

15.1.12 an Honorary President, upon proposal by the Executive Board, without vote.

The President may, from time to time, invite any other person deemed appropriate for their knowledge in special areas to attend meetings with the Executive Board.

15.2 Limits of mandates for elected officials: Executive Board members are eligible for a maximum of three (3) mandates. Each mandate is counted as one (1) term. For the purpose of this Article 15, "one term" means the period between two (2) successive Elective Congresses. Only the first mandate of the President is two (2) terms.

15.3 For elected officials, the following limits of mandates apply:

15.3.1 Consecutive: A person can serve a maximum of three (3) consecutive mandates in any role before a compulsory break of at least four (4) years.

15.3.2 Cumulative: A person can serve a maximum of three (3) mandates in any one role.

15.3.3 If elected President, the consecutive count resets at one (1).

15.3.4 No elected official may serve in any role for more than twenty (20) years.

15.4 Each member of the Executive Board has one (1) vote on matters before the Executive Board. Decisions of the Executive Board shall be by simple majority and in the case of a tie the President shall have a casting vote. Voting may be conducted in person or remotely such as by phone, facsimile, email or other means, including signed circular resolutions and other electronic means.

15.5 Membership on the Executive Board shall not render such member personally liable for the debts and obligations of WBSC. WBSC hereby indemnifies each member of the Executive Board against any liability of that member arising from the discharge of their duties whilst acting in good faith and honestly.

15.6 All the members of the Executive Board elected by the Congress must be from different Member of the WBSC, except in the case of the Secretary General, who may be from the same country as the President.

15.7 For gender equality purposes, WBSC's target shall be that neither gender shall have less than 30% of the total number of positions on the Executive Board.

15.8 The members of the Executive Board shall serve until their successors are elected and take office.

15.9 Where an Executive Board member has been absent from two (2) consecutive meetings without reasons acceptable to the Executive Board, the member's position shall be forfeited. The Executive Board may then fill such vacancy in accordance with the Election By-Laws.

15.10 The rights and duties of the Executive Board shall include the following:

15.10.1 to discuss and make decisions on all matters assigned to it by the Congress;

15.10.2 to interpret and enforce the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations;

15.10.3 to decide and take action on any matter pertaining to the Objectives and affairs of the WBSC;

15.10.4 to submit proposals and motions to the Congress;

15.10.5 to impose penalties and/or sanctions on Members and/or athletes, officials and others and/or on members of such WBSC Members on valid grounds and where they fail to observe, or are in breach of, the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and/or any other Tournament Regulations or directives in accordance with WBSC Disciplinary By-Laws;

- 15.10.6 to do everything possible to maintain harmony among its Members and to decide on disputes that might occur between, among or involving Members and/or its athletes, officials and others;
- 15.10.7 to handle and decide on all matters relating to disputed competitions under the jurisdiction of the WBSC;
- 15.10.8 to decide on and publish administrative By-Laws, including time and manner of payment of any financial obligations;
- 15.10.9 to deal with the applications for affiliation in accordance with these Statutes;
- 15.10.10 to prepare the annual budget, balance sheets, financial statements and annual reports on the financial activities, duly audited, to be approved by the next Ordinary Congress;
- 15.10.11 to decide on and publish regulations for WBSC competitions, promulgated by the sport for submission to the Executive Board;
- 15.10.12 to decide on WBSC awards in accordance with the WBSC Honours and Awards By-Laws;
- 15.10.13 to make decisions in case of emergency;
- 15.10.14 to establish rules of order for the meetings of the Congress, Executive Board, Commissions, and the like, provided that they will not be in conflict with these Statutes;
- 15.10.15 to determine the dates and sites of WBSC competitions and to organise and control all WBSC competitions, including the Olympic Games;
- 15.10.16 to approve and compile Baseball/Softball records achieved in competitions under the jurisdiction of the WBSC, once they have been confirmed by the Technical Commission;
- 15.10.17 to provide a written report of its activities to every Congress;

- 15.10.18 to propose or in the proper delegation of its authority, cause a Commission to propose amendments to the Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations;
- 15.10.19 to monitor, supervise and orient the activities of Commissions, whose Chair and members should be appointed at the President's proposal and confirmed by the Executive Board;
- 15.10.20 to ensure that the decisions of a Congress are timely and properly implemented;
- 15.10.21 to review materials to be presented to a Congress and, if required, approve the documents to be presented to the Congress when they are issued under its responsibility or its authority, and issue any recommendations and comments that it deems necessary;
- 15.10.22 to approve, at the President's proposal, the employment of the WBSC Executive Office; and
- 15.10.23 otherwise to take all actions as required or necessitated by these Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.
- 15.11 The Executive Board is not authorised to make any changes in the Statutes without the approval of the WBSC Congress.
- 15.12 Except for Athlete Representatives, members of the Executive Board shall not participate or otherwise be involved in WBSC competition as an athlete, manager, coach, technical official, umpire, or scorer.
- 15.13 The Executive Board shall operate as follows:
- 15.13.1 The Executive Board shall meet at least once every calendar year, during a year in which a Congress is held, which may or may not be during the Congress. A meeting of the Executive Board may take place in person, or by way of electronic means or a combination of both ("Meeting"). In special circumstances a Meeting can be postponed. The WBSC Executive Board is competent to decide in which circumstances a Meeting has to be postponed or be held in person, or by way of electronic means or a combination of both in person and by way of electronic means. The WBSC

Executive Board must approve whether a Meeting is to be held in person, or by way of electronic means or a combination of both at least 30 (thirty) calendar days before the date of the Meeting. For Meetings held in person, unless the Executive Board shall approve a meeting on short notice (“Extraordinary Meeting”), notice must be given not less than sixty (60) calendar days before such meeting, with a request for items or information for the agenda. Any matter to be discussed at a Meeting other than an extraordinary Meeting must be received by the Secretary General at least twenty-one (21) calendar days before the Meeting. The Secretary General shall publish a written notice of such Meeting confirming the date, time, and location of the meeting, and provide agenda items and supporting documentation not less than fourteen (14) calendar days prior to each Meeting. Once a final written notice of a Meeting has been made, the Meeting may only be cancelled by majority vote of the Executive Board.

- 15.13.2 The President shall preside at every Meeting of the Executive Board, failing which one of Executive Vice Presidents shall preside in the President’s place, and then alternating between the Executive Vice Presidents for subsequent meetings at which the President may be absent, and in the absence of either Executive Vice President, the Secretary General shall preside, failing which the members of the Executive Board in attendance shall elect a chair of the meeting.
- 15.13.3 The Secretary General shall take or cause to be taken the minutes of the Meeting of the Executive Board, provide draft minutes within twenty (20) calendar days after the Meeting and publish them within thirty (30) calendar days to every Member. At every Meeting of the Executive Board, each member of the Executive Board shall declare any conflict of interest involving any matter on the agenda or otherwise to be discussed or voting on at the Meeting, which conflict(s) shall be recorded in the minutes. A member of the Executive Board may, with the prior written consent of the Secretary General, participate in a Meeting not called as a fully electronic meeting of the Executive Board and be present by telephonic or other means of electronic communication as long as all participants can be clearly heard. A member of the Executive Board attending a Meeting in this way shall be deemed to be present and this will not count as an absence.

- 15.13.4 No member of the Executive Board shall attend by or give a proxy to another person and no vote shall be taken by or opinion expressed by proxy. A resolution shall be validly passed if adopted by a majority of members of the Executive Board present and voting. Unless otherwise agreed by the Meeting of the Executive Board in question, the minutes of that meeting, in whole or in part, shall be public.
- 15.13.5 The quorum of the Executive Board shall be constituted with the concurrence of at least a simple majority of its members. In the absence of a quorum, the Executive Board, duly convened, may nevertheless proceed to discuss the matters on the agenda but not vote on those matters.
- 15.13.6 Notwithstanding the above, a member of the Executive Board may request that the Executive Board meet on an expedited basis provided that more than two-thirds (2/3) of the members agree in writing to hold such a meeting (Special Executive Board Meeting). The procedures in this Article, which apply to regular Meetings, shall apply to every Special Executive Board Meeting, but the notice, agenda, and distribution requirements may be waived by vote of the Executive Board.

15.14 The Executive Board has the power to make By-Laws, Rules and Regulations for the good functioning of the WBSC and all its activities. The By-Laws, Rules and Regulations, once approved by the Executive Board, shall come into immediate effect or at such time as determined by the Executive Board.

The Congress, at its absolute discretion, may disallow a particular section, or part, or clause, of the By-Laws, Rules, Regulations upon a vote of two-thirds (2/3) of Accredited Delegates present and voting at a valid Congress.

All By-Laws, Rules, Regulations, shall be advised to all Members within thirty (30) days of its adoption.

15.15 The WBSC Executive Board may appoint additional athletes representing any other Disciplines different from Baseball and Softball. Such appointed athletes may not be in the position to fulfil the same eligibility criteria.

Article 16 The Executive Board Members

16.1 Pertaining to the President:

The President is the legal representative of the WBSC. The duties and responsibilities of the President include:

- 16.1.1 To officially represent the WBSC with full powers of attorney in accordance with what is stated in these Statutes and in the WBSC By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.
- 16.1.2 To summon and preside the sessions of all Congresses and the Executive Board and to sign the corresponding minutes together with the Secretary General.
- 16.1.3 To elaborate together with the Secretary General and the Treasurer the annual report, distributed to Members of the WBSC and to record in writing and present at the Congress, all WBSC activities to the end of the President's mandate.
- 16.1.4 To manage and supervise the execution of the decisions of the Congress and the Executive Board, and to present to the latter such reports as may be requested.
- 16.1.5 To sign all WBSC's contracts (including opening bank accounts) with the authorisation of the Executive Board.
- 16.1.6 To propose to the Executive Board the appointment, hiring and terminations of individuals for the WBSC Executive Office.
- 16.1.7 To propose to the Executive Board the appointment and removal of the Chair of the WBSC Commissions and all their members.
- 16.1.8 To appoint the Tournament Director and the Jury of Appeal for each official competition of the WBSC.
- 16.1.9 To appoint persons to be responsible for carrying out investigations required by the WBSC.
- 16.1.10 To carry out such other duties and functions as may be deemed necessary under the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and/or as may be entrusted upon the President by the Executive Board or by a Congress.

16.2 Pertaining to the Executive Vice President for Baseball:

The duties and responsibilities of the Executive Vice President for Baseball are:

- 16.2.1 to chair and provide direction for the Baseball Commission; and
- 16.2.2 to perform such other duties and functions as the Executive Board may deem appropriate to each of the Vice Presidents (the Protocol Order is in the Protocol By-Laws).

16.3 Pertaining to the Executive Vice President for Softball:

The duties and responsibilities of the Executive Vice President for Softball are:

- 16.3.1 to chair and provide direction for the Softball Commission; and
- 16.3.2 to perform such other duties and functions as the Executive Board may deem appropriate to each of the Vice Presidents (the Protocol Order is in the Protocol By-Laws).

16.4 Pertaining to the Vice Presidents:

The duties and the responsibilities of the Vice Presidents are:

- 16.4.1 to advise and provide direction to the WBSC Executive Board on Baseball/Softball Olympic future and strategic matters; and
- 16.4.2 to perform such other duties and functions as the Executive Board may deem appropriate to each of the Vice Presidents (the Protocol Order is in the Protocol By-Laws).

16.5 Pertaining to the Secretary General:

The duties and responsibilities of the Secretary General are:

- 16.5.1 To send out the relevant notices to attend the Congress and the meetings of the Executive Board.
- 16.5.2 To draw up the minutes of the sessions of the Congress and the Executive Board, jointly signing them together with the President.

- 16.5.3 To transcribe the minutes of the Congress and the Executive Board and send them in the WBSC official languages to all Members, within sixty (60) days of the end of each meeting.
- 16.5.4 To receive all suggestions, requests, queries and any other business, inform the President accordingly and follow up with necessary actions pertaining thereto and inform Members of the decisions and resolutions taken.
- 16.5.5 To supervise the functioning and operations of the WBSC Executive Office in its administrative and management functions, including the proper filing and keeping of records and documents at the WBSC Headquarters.
- 16.5.6 To carry out such other duties and functions as may be deemed necessary under the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and/or as may be entrusted upon them by the Executive Board or Congress.

16.6 Pertaining to the Treasurer:

The duties and responsibilities of the Treasurer are:

- 16.6.1 To deal with all financial matters related to WBSC management, organisation and administration including formulating the necessary checks and internal audit processes and procedures.
- 16.6.2 To keep the books containing all entries relating to the assets and liabilities, income, and expenditures of the WBSC up-to-date and ensure that the WBSC accounts are audited by a competent independent audit company appointed by the Congress.
- 16.6.3 To supervise the administrative and management of WBSC's accounts by the WBSC Executive Office, including the proper filing and keeping of all accounting books and documents up to date.
- 16.6.4 To oversee the payment of fees by Members and ensure due and proper communication and notification of account statements in relation thereto, including notification of annual fees due by 1st January of the corresponding year.

- 16.6.5 To prepare the balance sheets and the financial statements and reports within the prescribed period and ensure that the same are sent to the Executive Board, and subsequently to Members of the Congress.
- 16.6.6 To remit to the President monthly reports on income and expenditures and whenever the Executive Board meets.
- 16.6.7 To control the financial implementation of contracts and agreements entered into by the WBSC and keep the President informed accordingly.
- 16.6.8 To control the financial and merchandising aspects of all competitions falling under the jurisdiction of WBSC and propose to the President, whenever the Treasurer deems this necessary, the appointment of a representative charged with checking the fulfilment of the financial commitments contracted with WBSC by the corresponding Organising Committee.
- 16.6.9 Send out the vouchers relating to WBSC's income and expenditures whenever necessary.
- 16.6.10 To carry out such other duties and functions as may be deemed necessary under the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and/or as may be entrusted upon the Treasurer by the Executive Board or Congress

To carry out the Treasurer's duties, the Treasurer shall use the services of the WBSC Executive Office.

16.7 Pertaining to the Members At-Large:

The Executive Board shall assign such duties and functions as it may deem appropriate for each Members At-Large.

16.8 Pertaining to the Athletes' Representatives:

The Athletes' Representatives are the legal representatives of the athletes in the WBSC. Their duties and responsibilities are to be the athletes voice in all matters in the WBSC and the Executive Board and carry out such duties and responsibilities that the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and the WBSC Executive Board shall entrust upon them.

16.9 Pertaining to the Continental Representatives:

The duties and the responsibilities of the Continental Representatives are:

- 16.9.1 to advise and provide direction to the WBSC Executive Board on all matters pertaining the development of the Sport and strategic matters in their related continents; and
- 16.9.2 to perform such other duties and functions as the Board may deem appropriate.

Article 17 The Presidential Council

17.1 The Presidential Council shall exercise, on behalf of the Executive Board, such powers and responsibilities as would normally be the responsibility of the Executive Board between meetings of the Executive Board, or as the Executive Board may delegate.

17.2 The Presidential Council shall comprise (12 officers):

- 17.2.1 the President;
- 17.2.2 two (2) representatives among the Vice Presidents, depending upon the topic and availability;
- 17.2.3 the Executive Vice President for Baseball;
- 17.2.4 the Executive Vice President for Softball;
- 17.2.5 the Secretary General;
- 17.2.6 the Treasurer;
- 17.2.7 two (2) among the four (4) Athlete Representatives, depending upon the topic and availability; and
- 17.2.8 two (2) among the ten (10) Continental Representatives elected among themselves annually;
- 17.2.9 the Executive Director

- 17.3 The Presidential Council shall have the following functions:
- 17.3.1 to prepare proposals and documents for consideration by the Executive Board;
 - 17.3.2 to act on behalf of the Executive Board between the meetings of the latter and to exercise such functions as are delegated to it by the Executive Board;
 - 17.3.3 to determine issues that may arise between meetings of the Executive Board;
 - 17.3.4 to advise the Executive Board on policy issues and any other matters that affect the good functioning and operations of the WBSC;
 - 17.3.5 to make such decisions as are necessary between meetings of the Executive Board for the good functioning of the WBSC and/or its activities;
 - 17.3.6 the Presidential Council cannot make By-Laws, Rules or Regulations by its own authority. All decisions and actions of the Presidential Council must be subject to ratification of the Executive Board at its subsequent meeting.

Article 18 The WBSC Executive Office

18.1 The Executive Director and the staff are the management and administrative organ of the WBSC and are accountable and subject to the authority of the President and of the Executive Board.

- 18.2 The Executive Director's responsibilities include:
- 18.2.1 To implement, under the supervision of the President and/or Secretary General, the decisions and resolutions of the Executive Board and Congress.
 - 18.2.2 To draft or cause to be drafted the minutes of the Congress and of the meetings of the Executive Board, to receive, transmit and ensure the proper filing and keeping of all correspondence and necessary documents and to

keep the official books containing the records, registrations and certifications under the supervision of the Secretary General.

- 18.2.3 To deal with and manage the administration, accounts and WBSC's financial matters under the direction of the President and to ensure the proper custody of the accounting documents under the supervision of the Treasurer.
- 18.2.4 To organise the WBSC Headquarters and any other WBSC offices and recommend to the Executive Board for prior approval, the employment of the required staff for the proper and efficient functioning and operations of the WBSC Headquarters and offices and all competitions, activities and events of the WBSC.
- 18.2.5 To manage all WBSC publications.
- 18.2.6 To organise the Congresses and the meetings of the Executive Board and the Commissions.
- 18.2.7 To implement such duties and responsibilities as may be requested or directed by the President or the Executive Board.

18.3 The Executive Director shall attend the Congresses and the meetings of the Executive Board and Commissions and shall have the right to speak but no right to vote. Whenever possible, the Executive Director should also attend all competitions, activities and events of the WBSC and render a report in relation thereto.

Article 19 The Commissions

19.1 The Executive Board has the power to create any Commission that it deems necessary for the good administration of WBSC and, as applicable, the Objectives or the business of WBSC. The composition and the functions of all Commissions are set out in the Commissions By-Laws.

19.2 The President shall appoint and dismiss Chairpersons and members of Commissions with the approval of the Executive Board.

19.3 Commissions act on the authority and under the supervision of the Executive Board and report to the Executive Board and the Congress, if required. Every Commission shall have terms of reference and operating procedures, which shall be approved by the Executive Board, and comply with the Integrity Code and the Commissions By-Laws.

19.4 The following Commissions are mandatory, have jurisdiction over the subject matters for which they are formed, and may only be dissolved by a two-thirds (2/3) majority vote of the Executive Board:

- 19.4.1 Athletes Commission: The Athletes Commission advises on matters relevant to players. It is comprised of at least four (4) members who have participated in at least one WBSC Baseball Competition within the six (6) years immediately preceding their election and at least four (4) members who have participated in at least one WBSC Softball Competition within the six (6) years immediately preceding their election. WBSC will pay the expenses for the athletes attending meetings of the Athletes Commission.
- 19.4.2 Medical Commission: The Medical Commission produces policies, guidelines and research related to the medical care and health of the athletes and cooperates with WBSC on developing and conducting medical education activities.
- 19.4.3 Integrity Commission: The Integrity Commission advises the WBSC Integrity Unit ensuring the respect of the universal fundamental ethical principles in which the WBSC Family is funded, as set out in these Statutes and the Integrity Code. The majority of its members shall be independent from WBSC, its Continental Associations and its National Federations. The Commission recommends amendments to the Integrity Code, and other integrity related Rules, cooperate with the WBSC Integrity Unit on educational activities and if requested, makes recommendations for measures or sanctions to the WBSC Executive Board.
- 19.4.4 Legal Commission: The Legal Commission reviews and submits recommendations or proposals by Members, proposes to the Executive Board amendments to the WBSC Statutes, and advises the Executive Board and the Congress on legal, compliance, discipline and associated matters. All its members should be independent from the WBSC.

- 19.4.5 Paralympic Commission: The Paralympic Commission reviews and submits to the Executive Board recommendations or proposals by Members, may itself propose matters to the Executive Board; and serves as the representative of the WBSC to other organisations involved in conducting competitions for persons with physical or mental disabilities.
- 19.4.6 Baseball Commission: This Commission oversees matters related to the Discipline of Baseball. It is comprised of five (5) members, including the Executive Vice President for Baseball, who chairs this Commission, and four (4) members appointed pursuant to Article 19.2. The President is a non-voting ex officio member.
- 19.4.7 Softball Commission: This Commission oversees matters related to the Discipline of Softball. It is comprised of five (5) members, including the Executive Vice President for Softball, who chairs this Commission, and four (4) members appointed pursuant to Article 19.2. The President is a non-voting ex officio member.
- 19.4.8 Baseball Pro Leagues Commission: The Baseball Pro Leagues Commission facilitates discussions and dialogue between the various leagues and the WBSC providing recommendations to the WBSC Executive Board with the goal of further developing and internationalising the Sport.

19.5 Every member of a Commission shall declare any conflict of interest in connection with their involvement in that Commission and shall recuse themselves from any matter before the Commission that concerns them or the Member with which they are affiliated/associated.

19.6 The Commissions shall meet whenever there is business to be transacted, all meetings being subject to the approval of the Executive Board. All Commission meetings may be held by electronic means, or in person.

19.7 If a member of a Commission has been absent from two consecutive meetings without reasons acceptable to the Executive Board, the member's membership shall be forfeited. The Executive Board shall then fill the vacancy.

19.8 For any Commission, the Executive Board may appoint a non-voting ex officio Executive Board member(s) or other person who shall ensure and maintain communications between the Executive Board and the Commission.

CHAPTER 5 APPLICATION OF THE STATUTES IN SPORTS LIFE

Article 20 The International Play and the Athletes

20.1 Any International Baseball/Softball competition, match, game, tournament between teams and/or clubs that come under the jurisdiction and/or auspices of one or more Members and/or comprising of one or more players that come under the jurisdiction and/or auspices of one or more Members, shall come under the jurisdiction of the WBSC and shall be subject to the Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations as established by the WBSC.

20.2 WBSC Full Members are the only authorities in each country or territory to select their National Team and have the exclusive right to represent the country or territory name, flag and colours.

20.3 The WBSC is empowered to recognise one or more refugee teams (“Refugee Teams”) composed of Athletes recognised as refugees or beneficiaries of international protection by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). These athletes may be eligible to engage in WBSC competitions or events, subject to compliance with WBSC Tournament Regulations. A WBSC Refugee Team (e.g., WBSC BBRT, SBRT, B5RT etc) is represented by the official flag, colours, and anthem of the WBSC.

20.4 In situations whereby teams/clubs and/or players are involved in an International Baseball/Softball Game or Tournament in contravention of the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations, the teams/clubs and/or players, as well as the Members under whose auspices they belong, may be penalised in accordance with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

20.5 For purposes herein, “International Baseball/Softball competition, match, game, tournament” means a game or a series of games of Baseball/Softball between national teams or teams representing the country or territory at any level or teams representing more than one WBSC Member organised in advance in a formal manner. “International Baseball/Softball competition, match, game, tournament” must also include the WBSC Refugee Team(s) if qualified or invited.

20.6 All International Baseball/Softball competitions, matches, games, tournaments not related to the Olympic competition and/or its qualification competitions which belong to the WBSC, must have the prior sanction of the Continental Associations when it refers to activities between its member countries or territories, and that of the WBSC when it refers to activities between countries or territories belonging to different Continents, in accordance with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations.

20.7 Failure to obtain this sanction would constitute a breach of the Statutes and such Member in breach thereof may be liable to disciplinary action under the Disciplinary By-Laws.

20.8 Any athlete playing for the athlete's national team in a competition, match, game, tournament under the jurisdiction of the WBSC must be nationals of the country or territory or of the Member, which registered the athlete for their national team.

20.9 All matters relating to nationality shall be resolved by the WBSC Executive Board in accordance with the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations, and with the Olympic Charter.

20.10 A competitor who is a national of two or more countries at the same time may represent either one of those countries, as the competitor may elect. However, after having represented one country in the WBSC Tournaments, in continental or regional games or in world or regional championships recognised by the WBSC, the competitor may not represent another country unless at least three years have passed since the competitor last represented the competitor's former country. This period may be reduced or even cancelled, with the agreement of the two National Federations and the approval of the WBSC Executive Board.

20.11 In the Olympic Games and the Olympic Qualification competitions or tournaments where there could be an uncertainty between the WBSC Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and the Olympic Charter, the provisions of the Olympic Charter shall prevail.

Article 21 The Statutes and the Tournament Regulations

21.1 These Statutes may be amended or supplemented, or rescinded and the corporation dissolved, only in a duly called and quorate meeting of a Congress and only if more than two-thirds (2/3) of the Members in Good Standing present and voting at

such Congress vote affirmatively for such change or rescission. A copy of every proposed amendment shall be treated as a Motion to be presented before a Congress. Unless otherwise stated in the text of the Motion, every amendment shall come into effect at the close of the Congress at which such amendment was adopted.

21.2 The Tournament Regulations of the Sport respectively govern all WBSC competitions. The Tournament Regulations may be adopted, amended or rescinded only upon the recommendation of the respective discipline, on the vote of the WBSC Executive Board.

21.3 Save for applicable law, the Statutes, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations and the Tournament Regulations are the only governing documents of WBSC.

21.4 Every power, express or implied, for the administration of the Sport internationally shall be vested in and may be exercised by a Congress or the Executive Board (as the case may be). Each Tournament Regulation, the decision of a Commission and the action taken by a Congress or the Executive Board shall be consistent with these Statutes. In the event of any discrepancy or conflict, these Statutes shall prevail.

21.5 The jurisdiction to consider, interpret, or resolve any dispute, interpretation or matter arising under these Statutes or between these Statutes and a Tournament Regulations is vested in the Executive Board, whose decision shall be final.

Article 22 Disputes

22.1 Disciplinary Proceedings by National Federations:

22.1.1 WBSC recognises the jurisdiction and right of a National Federation for Baseball and/or Softball and their Disciplines to discipline or disqualify in its own territory and its own sport any person in accordance with the rules of that National Federation or sport, in accordance with the obligations of that National Federation or sport to provide a full and fair opportunity for such person to be present, to be heard, to be represented by counsel and to appeal any such decision.

22.1.2 WBSC also recognises the jurisdiction and right of a Continental Association for Baseball and/or Softball and their Disciplines to discipline or disqualify in its own territory and its own sport any person in accordance

with the rules of that Continental Association or sport, in accordance with the obligations of that Continental Association or sport to provide a full and fair opportunity for such person to be present, to be heard, to be represented by counsel and to appeal any such decision.

22.1.3 Subject to these Statutes, and applicable Code and applicable law, a National Federation or a Continental Association shall have the right to discipline or disqualify a foreign person that, in a WBSC competition sanctioned by that National Federation or a Continental Association, violates the rules of that National Federation or a Continental Association. After a final determination is made and a decision is made to discipline or disqualify the person, the decision shall be provided to WBSC and the National Federation or a Continental Association to which the person belongs. All National Federations, Continental Associations and WBSC shall abide by the final determination (if appealed, a determination is not final unless and until affirmed on appeal). Should that foreign person contest any such decision of that National Federation or a Continental Association, that person has the right to appeal such decision to the Court of Arbitration for Sport (“CAS”) under the applicable rules of CAS. The decision of the CAS shall be final.

22.1.4 WBSC may discipline or disqualify any person for any offense, which is a violation of these Statutes or a By-Laws, Rule, or Regulation, pursuant to Article 9 of these Statutes.

22.2 Dispute Resolution:

22.2.1 A complaint seeking a disciplinary ruling may be brought by the Executive Board, any National Federation or any Continental Association arising out of an act or omission that involves a matter under these Statutes or a By-Laws, Rule, or Regulation, or arising out of a WBSC competition that is not otherwise provided for in these Statutes or a By-Laws, Rule, or Regulation. All complaints shall be filled, submitted and regulated according to the WBSC Disciplinary By-Laws. Resolution of that complaint is to be governed by Article 9 of these Statutes.

22.2.2 A complaint for dispute resolution may not be filed with WBSC unless and until all available administrative remedies provided by any other organisation with authority over such complaint are exhausted.

22.2.3 The sole and exclusive means for dispute resolution shall be as provided for in these Statutes.

22.3 Arbitration:

22.3.1 Any dispute against WBSC, or any appeal from a decision of the WBSC under Article 22 or Article 9, shall be resolved exclusively by arbitration before the CAS. No dispute or any other matter may be brought before a court.

22.3.2 The arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the rules of the CAS, or pursuant to such other rules or modified rules as the parties agree. The decision of the CAS or other agreed arbitration body shall be final and binding upon the parties and non-appealable.

Article 23 Anti-doping and the Prevention of the Manipulation of Competitions

23.1 The WBSC must strictly abide to the World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA) Code and has promulgated the WBSC Anti-Doping Rules to its Members in compliance with the WADC.

23.2 The WBSC must strictly abide to the Olympic Movement Code on the Prevention of the Manipulation of Competitions and has promulgated the WBSC Prevention of the Manipulation of Competitions Rules to its Members in compliance with the OM Code PMC.

23.3 All Continental Associations (CAs) and National Federations (NFs) must include in their regulations the procedural rules necessary to effectively implement the WBSC Anti-Doping and Prevention of the Manipulation of Competitions Rules in order to promote clean sport, fight against doping, fight against match-manipulation through prevention and education and adhere to the WADC and OM Code PMC as stated under Article. 4.1.4 of these Statutes. The Rules of every NF shall specifically provide that all athletes, athlete support personnel and other persons under their jurisdictions shall be bound by these rules.

23.4 Any violation of the WBSC Anti-Doping Rules and WBSC Prevention of the Manipulation of Competitions Rules shall result in action being taken pursuant the final determination as stated in the WBSC Anti-Doping Rules and the WBSC Prevention of the Manipulation of Competitions Rules.

CHAPTER 6 FINANCIAL MATTERS

Article 24 Financial Monitoring and Control

24.1 The fiscal year of WBSC is the calendar year. For each fiscal year, the Treasurer shall produce a statement of accounts. These annual statements shall be audited and certified by a Certified Public Accountant, reviewed and approved by the Executive Board.

24.2 The statement of accounts for any year preceding a regular Congress, and for the multiple-year period since the last regular Congress, shall be sent to all Members in advance of the next scheduled regular Congress as part of the material provided by the Secretary General in accordance with Article 14.4.

Article 25 Income and Assets

25.1 WBSC's income shall derive from:

25.1.1 The Membership fees and any other payment paid by all categories of Members, including new Members.

25.1.2 The amounts payable to WBSC under all contracts and agreements signed by WBSC's President relating to the competitions, activities and events under WBSC's jurisdiction and those derived from the participation in the same.

25.1.3 The amounts payable under sponsorships and media/broadcast rights of all competitions, activities and events under the WBSC's jurisdiction (which rights are the sole property of WBSC).

25.1.4 All income derived from grants and donations by the IOC and any other organisation and from all other source.

25.1.5 Any income and payment from all sources related to the WBSC's assets and properties, including WBSC's brand and merchandise revenues.

25.2 The WBSC's assets consist of:

- 25.2.1 The name "World Baseball Softball Confederation", any publication by the WBSC like Newsletters, Magazines, Yearbooks, Documentaries, etc. and the acronym "WBSC" and the prevailing intellectual property, logos and brands of the organisation and all those that can be created in the future.
- 25.2.2 The World Rankings for all categories, for instance Men's Baseball, Women's Baseball, Men's Softball, Women's Softball, Baseball5, Para-Sports and eSports.
- 25.2.3 All Official National Team Competitions that fall under WBSC's jurisdiction.
- 25.2.4 The names Baseball World Cup and Softball World Cup, including but not limited to all Disciplines' World Cups and their virtual/electronic versions as well as all its various Age Categories (e.g., U-15 BWC) and all other trademarked and registered WBSC events and tournaments (including but not limited to, Premier12, Baseball Champions league, Softball Champions league, Baseball World Cup and Softball World Cup.).
- 25.2.5 The WBSC official competitions and tournaments and others that can be created with this character.
- 25.2.6 Any logo, official look and branding related to WBSC and its competitions, activities and events.
- 25.2.7 The balance sheets of the current bank accounts in its name.
- 25.2.8 All assets material, physical, virtual/electronic or of any other kind, personal and real estate properties, included here or created by reason of existence of the World Headquarters and/or any other international office it may have wherever located.

25.3 In case of dissolution the WBSC assets should be given to another association or foundation, which works towards similar or analogous aims.

Article 26 Merchandising

26.1 A WBSC Full Member taking part in competitions organised by the IOC, such as the Olympic Games or Olympic Games classificatory competitions, Multidisciplinary Sports Games, and all the competitions (physical or virtual/electronic) organised by the WBSC, may use advertising brand or badges any time these correspond to what is authorised by the IOC and the WBSC.

26.2 The WBSC reserves the right to establish the conditions for the use of advertising in the uniforms, or under any other form, in the worldwide and Continental competitions, taking into account, whenever possible, the Affiliated Members' contracted commitments, these latter having requested the WBSC's authorisation before contracting any commitments regarding this matter.

26.3 The WBSC is the only authorised entity for the use, with advertising or merchandising purposes, of the names, brands, logos, publications, emblems and symbols of the organisation. Any use of these must be authorised beforehand, deliberately in written, by the WBSC President.

CHAPTER 7 FINAL DISPOSITIONS

Article 27 Printing of the Statutes and Related Documents

27.1 The WBSC shall own all rights, including copyrights, in the Statutes and any Rules promulgated by the WBSC, which are published in the official languages of the WBSC solely for the benefit of Members. They may be reprinted or translated by Members for the use of those Members only, with the understanding that in all cases where the translated text differs in interpretation, the English version shall be accepted.

27.2 All persons other than Members wishing to publish the Statutes or any Rules must first obtain the permission of WBSC.

Article 28 Dissolution

28.1 The dissolution of WBSC shall require a decision of the Congress by a majority vote of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the present voting Members.

28.2 In the event of a dissolution of WBSC, any remaining unallocated funds shall be used for any outstanding obligations, and the remainder shall revert to an institution of public utility with a similar purpose as WBSC and which is tax exempted. The remainder shall neither revert to the founders nor to the Members, and not be used totally or partially in their favour or for their profits and in whatever possible manner.